

TRANSALTA CORP  
Form 40-F  
March 03, 2017

**UNITED STATES**  
**SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**  
**Washington, D.C. 20549**

**FORM 40-F**

[Check one]

REGISTRATION STATEMENT PURSUANT TO SECTION 12 OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

OR

ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13(a) OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the fiscal year ended

December 31, 2016

Commission file number

001-15214

**TRANSALTA CORPORATION**

(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

**Not applicable**

(Translation of Registrant's name into English (if applicable))

**Canada**

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(Province or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

**4911**

(Primary Standard Industrial Classification Code Number (if applicable))

**Not Applicable**

(I.R.S Employer Identification Number (if applicable))

**110-12th Avenue S.W., Box 1900, Station M ,**

**Calgary, Alberta, Canada, T2P 2M1,**

**(403) 267-7110**

(Address and telephone number of Registrant's principal executive offices)

**CT Corporation System, 111 8th Avenue, 13th Floor,**

**New York, New York, 10011, (212) 894-8400**

(Name, address (including zip code) and telephone number (including area code)

of agent for service in the United States)

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Securities registered or to be registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Shares, no par value	New York Stock Exchange
Common Share Purchase Rights	New York Stock Exchange

Securities registered or to be registered pursuant to Section 12(g) of the Act:

**None**

Securities for which there is a reporting obligation pursuant to Section 15(d) of the Act:

**Debt Securities**

For annual reports, indicate by check mark the information filed with this form:

Annual information form  Audited annual financial statements

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Indicate the number of outstanding shares of each of the issuer's classes of capital or common stock as of the close of the period covered by the annual report:

At December 31, 2016, 287,903,467 common shares were issued and outstanding.

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant was required to file such reports) and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant was required to submit and post such files).

Yes  No

**INCORPORATION BY REFERENCE**

The documents, forming part of this Form 40-F, are incorporated by reference into the following registration statements under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

<u>Form</u>	<u>Registration No.</u>
S-8	333-72454
S-8	333-101470
F-10	333-215608

**CONSOLIDATED AUDITED ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**AND MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS**

**A. Consolidated Audited Annual Financial Statements**

For consolidated audited annual financial statements, including the report of independent chartered accountants with respect thereto, see Exhibit 13.3 incorporated by reference herein.

**B. Management's Discussion and Analysis**

For management's discussion and analysis, see Exhibit 13.2 incorporated by reference herein.

## DISCLOSURE CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

As required by Rule 13a-15 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ( Exchange Act ), management has evaluated, with the participation of our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures as of the end of the period covered by this report. Disclosure controls and procedures refer to controls and other procedures designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed in the reports we file or submit under the Exchange Act are recorded, processed, summarized, and reported within the time periods specified in the rules and forms of the Securities and Exchange Commission. Disclosure controls and procedures include, without limitation, controls and procedures designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by us in our reports that we file or submit under the Exchange Act are accumulated and communicated to management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding our required disclosure. In designing and evaluating our disclosure controls and procedures, management recognizes that any controls and procedures, no matter how well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable assurance of achieving the desired control objectives, and management was required to apply its judgment in evaluating and implementing possible controls and procedures.

There has been no change in the internal control over financial reporting during the period covered by this report that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting. Based on the foregoing evaluation, our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have concluded that, as of December 31, 2016, the end of the period covered by this report, our disclosure controls and procedures were effective at a reasonable assurance level.

## MANAGEMENT'S ANNUAL REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING

Management is responsible for establishing and maintaining adequate internal control over financial reporting.

Internal control over financial reporting refers to a process designed by, or under the supervision of, our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer and effected by our board of directors, management and other personnel, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles and includes those policies and procedures that:

- pertain to the maintenance of records that in reasonable detail accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of our assets;
- provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and that our receipts and expenditures are being made only in accordance with authorizations of our management and members of our board of directors; and

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- provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorized acquisition, use, or disposition of our assets that could have a material effect on our financial statements.

Management evaluated the effectiveness of our internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2016 using the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission (COSO) 2013 framework. Management concluded that our internal control over financial reporting was effective as of December 31, 2016. Certain matters relating to the scope of management's evaluation and limitations of management's conclusions are described below. See "Limitations and Scope of Management's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting."

Our independent registered public accounting firm, Ernst & Young LLP, has issued an attestation report on the effectiveness of our internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2016. For Ernst & Young LLP's report see page F3 of the Consolidated Audited Annual Financial Statements for the year ended December 31, 2016 filed as Exhibit 13.3 and incorporated by reference herein, under the heading "Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm."

There has been no change in the internal control over financial reporting during the year covered by this report that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

#### **LIMITATIONS AND SCOPE OF MANAGEMENT'S**

#### **REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING**

Internal control over financial reporting cannot provide absolute assurance of achieving financial reporting objectives because of its inherent limitations. Internal control over financial reporting is a process that involves human diligence and compliance and is subject to lapses in judgment and breakdowns resulting from human failures. Internal control over financial reporting also can be circumvented by collusion or improper overrides. Because of such limitations, there is a risk that material misstatements may not be prevented or detected on a timely basis by internal control over financial reporting. However, these inherent limitations are known features of the financial reporting process, and it is possible to design safeguards into the process to reduce, though not eliminate, this risk.

TransAlta Corporation ( "TransAlta" or the "Company" ) proportionately consolidates the accounts of the Sheerness and Genesee 3 joint arrangements (the "Excluded Entities" ), in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ( "IFRS" ). Management does not have the contractual ability to assess the internal controls of these Excluded Entities. Management's conclusion regarding the effectiveness of internal controls does not extend to the internal controls at the transactional level of these Excluded Entities. Accordingly, management's evaluation of the Company's internal control over financial reporting did not include an evaluation of the internal controls of any of the Excluded Entities, and management's conclusion regarding the effectiveness of the Company's internal control over financial reporting does not extend to the internal controls of any of the Excluded Entities.

The 2016 consolidated financial statements of TransAlta, in accordance with EITF 00-1, included CDN\$626 million and CDN\$592 million of total and net assets, respectively, as of December 31, 2016, and CDN\$138 million and CDN\$13 million of revenues and net loss, respectively, for the year then ended related to Excluded Entities. Once the financial information is obtained from these Excluded Entities it falls within the scope of TransAlta's internal control framework.



**AUDIT COMMITTEE FINANCIAL EXPERT**

TransAlta's board of directors has determined that it has one audit committee financial expert serving on its Audit and Risk Committee (the ARC). Ms. Beverlee F. Park has been determined to be an audit committee financial expert, within the meaning of Section 407 of the United States Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 (Sarbanes-Oxley), and is independent, as that term is defined by the New York Stock Exchange's (NYSE) listing standards applicable to the Registrant. Under Securities and Exchange Commission rules, the designation of persons as audit committee financial experts does not make them experts for any other purpose, impose any duties, obligations or liability on them that are greater than those imposed on members of their committee and the board of directors who do not carry this designation or affect the duties, obligations or liability of any other member of their committee.

**CODE OF ETHICS**

TransAlta has adopted a code of ethics as part of its Corporate Code of Conduct that applies to all employees and officers which has been filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission. In addition, the Registrant has adopted a code of conduct applicable to all directors of the Company, a separate financial code of conduct which applies to all financial management employees and an Energy Trading code of conduct for our employees working within energy marketing. Our codes of conduct are available on our Internet website at [www.transalta.com](http://www.transalta.com). There has been no waiver of the codes granted during the 2016 fiscal year.

**PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTANT FEES AND SERVICES**

For the years ended December 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015, Ernst & Young LLP and its affiliates were paid \$3,083,145 and \$3,989,814 respectively, as detailed below:

**Ernst & Young LLP**

Year Ended Dec. 31	2016	2015
Audit Fees	\$ 2,680,186	\$ 3,549,473
Audit-related fees	363,959	440,341
Tax fees	39,000	0
All other fees	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 3,083,145</b>	<b>\$ 3,989,814</b>

All amounts are in Canadian dollars unless otherwise stated.

No other audit firms provided audit services in 2016 or 2015.

The nature of each category of fees is described below:

*Audit Fees*

Audit fees were paid for professional services rendered by the auditors for the audit of our annual financial statements or services provided in connection with statutory and regulatory filings or engagements, including the translation from English to French of our financial statements and other documents. Total audit fees for 2016 include payments of \$1,384,384 related to 2015 and total audit fees for 2015 include payments related to 2014 in the amount of \$1,607,423.

*Audit-Related Fees*

The audit-related fees in 2016 were primarily for work performed by Ernst & Young LLP in relation to compliance and regulatory reporting and miscellaneous accounting advice provided to the Company. The audit-related fees in 2015 were primarily for work performed by Ernst & Young LLP in relation to compliance and regulatory reporting, debt issuances, the issuance of an economic interest in certain assets owned by the Company to TransAlta Renewables Inc. and miscellaneous accounting advice provided to the Company.

*Tax Fees*

The tax fees for 2016 relate to various tax related matters in our domestic and foreign operations.

*All Other Fees*

Nil.

**Pre-Approval Policies and Procedures**

The ARC has considered whether the provision of services other than audit services is compatible with maintaining the auditors' independence. In May 2002, the ARC adopted a policy that prohibits TransAlta from engaging the auditors for prohibited categories of non-audit services and requires pre-approval of the ARC for other permissible categories of non-audit services, such categories being determined under the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. This policy also provides that the Chair of the ARC may approve permissible non-audit services during the quarter and report such approval to the ARC at its next regularly scheduled meeting.

*Percentage of Services Approved by the ARC*

For the year ended December 31, 2015, none of the services described above were approved by the ARC pursuant to paragraph (c)(7)(i)(C) of Rule 2-01 of Regulation S-X.

**OFF-BALANCE SHEET ARRANGEMENTS**

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TransAlta currently has no off-balance sheet arrangements. See page M57 of Exhibit 13.2, incorporated by reference herein under the heading Unconsolidated Structured Entities or Arrangements .

**TABULAR DISCLOSURE OF CONTRACTUAL OBLIGATIONS**

See page M29 of Exhibit 13.2, incorporated by reference herein, under the heading Capital Structure and page F89 under the heading Commitments and Contingencies of Exhibit 13.3, all incorporated by reference herein.

### **IDENTIFICATION OF THE AUDIT COMMITTEE**

We have a separately-designated standing ARC made up of independent directors. The members of the ARC are:

Alan J. Fohrer (Chair)

John P. Dielwart

Timothy W. Faithfull

Yakout Mansour

Beverlee F. Park

### **MINE SAFETY**

The information concerning mine safety violations or other regulatory matters required by Section 1503(a) of the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act is included in Exhibit 13.1, incorporated herein, under the heading "Business of TransAlta U.S. Coal Business Segment".

### **FORWARD-LOOKING INFORMATION**

This Form 40-F, the documents incorporated herein by reference, and other reports and filings of the Company made with the securities regulatory authorities, include forward-looking statements. All forward-looking statements are based on assumptions relating to information available at the time the assumption was made and on management's experience and perception of historical trends, current conditions and expected future developments, as well as other factors deemed appropriate in the circumstances. Forward-looking statements are not facts, but only predictions and generally can be identified by the use of statements that include phrases such as "may", "will", "could", "would", "shall", "believe", "expect", "estimate", "anticipate", "intend", "plan", "forecast", "foresee", "potential", "enable", "continue" or other comparable terminology. These guarantees of TransAlta's future performance and are subject to risks, uncertainties and other important factors that could cause its actual performance to be materially different from that projected.

In particular, this Form 40-F contains forward-looking statements pertaining to the Company's business and anticipated future financial performance; TransAlta's success in executing on our growth projects; the timing and the completion and commissioning of projects under development, including major projects such as the South Hedland Power Project, and their attendant costs; the Company's estimated spend on growth and sustaining capital and productivity projects; expectations in terms of the cost of operations, capital spend, and maintenance, and the variability of those costs, including expectations about the cost savings; the impact of certain hedges on future earnings and cash flows; estimates of fuel supply and demand conditions and the costs of procuring fuel; expectations for demand for electricity in both the short-term and long-term, and the resulting impact on electricity prices; the impact of load growth, increased capacity, and natural gas costs on power prices; expectations in respect of generation availability, capacity, and production; expectations regarding the role different energy sources will play in meeting future energy needs; expected financing of TransAlta's capital expenditures; expected governmental regulatory regimes and legislation and their expected impact on the Company and the timing of the implementation of such regimes and regulations, as well as the cost

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of complying with resulting regulations and laws; the expected settlement of regulatory investigations and disputes; TransAlta's trading strategy and the risks involved in these strategies; estimates of future tax rates, future tax expense, and the adequacy of tax provisions; accounting estimates; anticipated growth rates in the Company's markets; TransAlta's expectations relating to the outcome of existing or potential legal and contractual claims, regulatory investigations, and disputes; expectations regarding the renewal of collective bargaining agreements; expectations for the ability to access capital markets at reasonable terms; the estimated impact of changes in interest rates and the value of the Canadian dollar relative to

the U.S. and other currencies in locations where the Company does business; the monitoring of the Company's exposure to liquidity risk; expectations in respect to the global economic environment and growing scrutiny by investors relating to sustainability performance; TransAlta's credit practices; and the estimated contribution of the Energy Marketing business segment to gross margin.

Factors that may adversely impact the Company's forward-looking statements include risks relating to: fluctuations in demand, market prices and the availability of fuel supplies required to generate electricity; demand for electricity and TransAlta's ability to contract its generation for prices that will provide expected returns; the regulatory and political environments in the jurisdictions in which the Company operates; environmental requirements and changes in, or liabilities under, these requirements; changes in general economic conditions including interest rates; operational risks involving TransAlta's facilities, including unplanned outages at such facilities; disruptions in the transmission and distribution of electricity; the effects of weather; disruptions in the source of fuels, water or wind required to operate the Company's facilities; natural and man-made disasters; the threat of domestic terrorism and cyberattacks; equipment failure and TransAlta's ability to carry out or have completed the repairs in a cost-effective manner or timely manner; commodity risk management; industry risk and competition; fluctuations in the value of foreign currencies and foreign political risks; the need for additional financing; structural subordination of securities; counterparty credit risk; insurance coverage; the Company's provision for income taxes; legal, regulatory, and contractual proceedings involving the Company; outcomes of investigations and disputes; reliance on key personnel; labour relations matters; and development projects and acquisitions, including delays in the construction and commissioning of the South Hedland Power Project. The foregoing risk factors, among others, are described in further detail under the heading "Risk Factors" in the Annual Information Form and in the documents incorporated by reference in the Annual Information Form, including TransAlta's Management's Discussion and Analysis for the year ended December 31, 2016.

Readers are urged to consider these factors carefully in evaluating the forward-looking statements and are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements. The forward-looking statements included in this document are made only as of the date hereof and the Company does not undertake to publicly update these forward-looking statements to reflect new information, future events or otherwise, except as required by applicable laws. In light of these risks, uncertainties and assumptions, the forward-looking events might occur to a different extent or at a different time than TransAlta has described or might not occur. TransAlta cannot assure that projected results or events will be achieved.

**DOCUMENTS FILED AS PART OF THIS REPORT AND EXHIBITS**

The following items are specifically incorporated by reference in, and form an integral part of, this filing on Form 40-F:

- 13.1 TransAlta Corporation Annual Information Form for the year ended December 31, 2016.
- 13.2 Management's Discussion and Analysis for the year ended December 31, 2016.
- 13.3 Consolidated Audited Annual Financial Statements for the year ended December 31, 2016.
- 13.4 Management's Annual Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting, (included on page F2 of Exhibit 13.3 filed herewith).
- 13.5 Independent Auditors' Report of Registered Public Accounting Firm, (included on page F4 of Exhibit 13.3 filed herewith).
- 23.1 Consent of Ernst & Young LLP Chartered Accountants.
- 31.1 Certification of President and Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
- 31.2 Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
- 32.1 Certification of President and Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
- 32.2 Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.



**UNDERTAKING**

TransAlta undertakes to make available, in person or by telephone, representatives to respond to inquiries made by the Commission staff, and to furnish promptly, when requested to do so by the Commission staff, information relating to: the securities registered pursuant to Form 40-F; the securities in relation to which the obligation to file an annual report on Form 40-F arises; or transactions in said securities.

**CONSENT TO SERVICES OF PROCESS**

The registrant has previously filed a Form F-X in connection with the class of securities in relation to which the obligation to file this report arises. Any change to the name or address of the agent for service of process of the registrant shall be communicated promptly to the Commission by an amendment to the Form F-X referencing the file number of the registrant.

**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Exchange Act, the Registrant certifies that it meets all of the requirements for filing on Form 40-F and has duly caused this annual report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereto duly authorized, in the City of Calgary, Province of Alberta, Canada.

**TRANSALTA CORPORATION**

/s/ Donald Tremblay  
Donald Tremblay  
Chief Financial Officer

Dated: March 3, 2017

**EXHIBIT INDEX**

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