

WPS RESOURCES CORP
 Form 424B5
 November 20, 2002

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PROSPECTUS SUPPLEMENT

(To Prospectus Dated May 2, 2001)

\$100,000,000
WPS RESOURCES CORPORATION
5.375% Senior Notes Due December 1, 2012

We will pay interest on the Senior Notes Due December 1, 2012, at the rate of 5.375% per year on June 1 and December 1 of each year, beginning on June 1, 2003. We will sell the notes only in denominations of \$1,000 and integral multiples of that amount. We may redeem the notes in whole or in part at any time at a redemption price equal to the greater of (1) 100% of principal or (2) the sum of the present values of the remaining scheduled payments of principal and interest on the notes we redeem discounted to the redemption date on a semiannual basis (assuming a 360-day year consisting of twelve 30-day months) at the "treasury yield" plus .20%, plus in each case accrued and unpaid interest to the redemption date, as set forth in this prospectus supplement. The notes constitute a series of our senior debt securities and are unsecured and unsubordinated. The notes will be effectively subordinated to creditors and preferred shareholders of our subsidiaries with respect to the assets and earnings of our subsidiaries. See "Description of the Senior Debt Securities" in the accompanying prospectus and "Description of the Notes Ranking" in this prospectus supplement.

See "Risk Factors" beginning on page 30 of our annual report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2001 for a discussion of certain risk factors that prospective investors should consider before investing in our notes.

	Per Note	Total
Public Offering Price (1)	99.197% \$	99,197,000
Underwriting Commission	0.650% \$	650,000
Proceeds to Company	98.547% \$	98,547,000

(1) The initial public offering price does not include accrued interest. Interest, if any, on the notes will accrue from November 25, 2002, and must be paid by the purchaser if notes are delivered after November 25, 2002.

Neither the Securities and Exchange Commission nor any state securities commission has approved or disapproved of these securities or passed upon the accuracy of this prospectus. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.

The underwriters are severally offering the notes, subject to the prior receipt and acceptance of the notes by the underwriters and their right to reject any order in whole or in part. Delivery of the notes will be made in book-entry form only through the facilities of The Depository Trust Company on or about November 25, 2002.

A.G. Edwards & Sons, Inc.

Robert W. Baird & Co.

Legg Mason Wood Walker
Incorporated

The date of this prospectus supplement is November 19, 2002.

**IMPORTANT NOTICE ABOUT INFORMATION IN THIS PROSPECTUS
 SUPPLEMENT AND THE ACCOMPANYING PROSPECTUS**

You should rely only on the information contained in this prospectus supplement, the accompanying prospectus and the documents we have incorporated by reference. We have not authorized anyone to provide you with different information. We are not making an offer of the notes in any state which does not permit their offer or sale. You should not assume that the information provided by this prospectus supplement or the accompanying prospectus, as well as the information we have previously filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission that we incorporate by reference, is accurate as of any date other than its date. For purposes of this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus, unless the context otherwise indicates, when we refer to "us," "we," "our," "ours," or the "Company" we are describing WPS Resources Corporation, together with its subsidiaries.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Prospectus Supplement

Important Notice about Information in this Prospectus Supplement and the Accompanying Prospectus	S-2
The Company	S-3
Description of the Notes	S-3
Summary Financial Information	S-6
Book-Entry Issuance The Depository Trust Company	S-7
Underwriting	S-8
Legal Matters	S-9
Experts	S-9

Prospectus

Summary	1
Where You Can Find More Information	4
The Company	5
Use of Proceeds	5
Description of the Debt Securities	5
Description of Common Stock	13
Plan of Distribution	17
Legal Opinions	18
Experts	18

S-2

THE COMPANY

We are a holding company, based in Green Bay, Wisconsin. Our principal subsidiary is Wisconsin Public Service Corporation, a regulated electric and natural gas utility that generates and distributes energy in northeastern Wisconsin and an adjacent portion of Michigan. Our other major subsidiaries include Upper Peninsula Power Company, a regulated electric utility operating in the northern half of Michigan's Upper Peninsula, and two nonregulated subsidiaries, WPS Power Development, Inc. and WPS Energy Services, Inc. WPS Power Development, Inc., develops, owns and operates nonregulated electric generation facilities and steam production facilities in various locations in the United States, as well as a portion of a synthetic fuel processing facility. WPS Energy Services, Inc., provides energy and related products and services in the nonregulated energy market in the northeast quadrant of the United States and Canada.

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In 2001, our regulated operations contributed \$67.7 million to our net income and our two nonregulated subsidiaries contributed \$8.7 million to our net income. Other income of \$1.3 million included in our consolidated net income consisted of net income from other nonutility subsidiaries and nonregulated operations of our utility subsidiaries. Our executive offices are at 700 North Adams Street, P.O. Box 19001, Green Bay, Wisconsin 54307. Our telephone number is (920) 433-4901.

DESCRIPTION OF THE NOTES

Please read the following information concerning the notes in conjunction with the statements under "Description of Debt Securities" in the accompanying prospectus. The following information supplements those statements and supersedes any statements in the accompanying prospectus which are inconsistent with it.

Issuer	WPS Resources Corporation.
Notes Offered	\$100 million principal amount of 5.375% Senior Notes Due December 1, 2012.
Maturity	December 1, 2012.
Interest Rate	The notes will bear interest from the date of issuance at the rate of 5.375% per year.
Interest Payment Dates	June 1 and December 1 (beginning on June 1, 2003).
Ranking	The notes will be unsecured general obligations and will rank on a parity with our other senior unsecured indebtedness.

Claims of creditors and any preferred shareholders of our subsidiaries generally will have priority over the claims of our creditors with respect to the assets and earnings of our subsidiaries. The notes therefore will in effect be subordinate to the claims of creditors, including holders of unsecured indebtedness, of our subsidiaries and the claims of preferred shareholders of our subsidiaries. Substantially all of the physical assets of Wisconsin Public Service Corporation and of Upper Peninsula Power Company secure outstanding bonds of those corporations. Certain subsidiaries of WPS Power Development, Inc. have mortgaged substantially all of their generating assets to secure acquisition financing.

Since we are a holding company, our ability to pay debt service on the notes is largely dependent upon the ability of our subsidiaries to pay dividends and make debt service payments to us. The Wisconsin public utility holding company law prohibits Wisconsin public utility subsidiaries from

S-3

making loans to, or pledging their credit for, nonutility members of a Wisconsin public utility holding company system, including the holding company. Orders of the Public Service Commission of Wisconsin limit the amount of ordinary dividends that Wisconsin Public Service Corporation may pay to us and require that the debt-to-equity ratio of Wisconsin Public Service Corporation remain within a specified range. The Articles of Incorporation of Wisconsin Public Service Corporation also limit the amount of dividends which it may pay on its common stock if its common stock and common stock surplus accounts are less than 25% of its total capitalization. Bond indenture provisions currently limit the amount of dividends which may be paid to us by Upper Peninsula Power Company.

Other Covenants	The notes will be issued under our senior indenture which contains covenants that, among other things, restrict our ability to transfer the voting common
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stock of our subsidiary, Wisconsin Public Service Corporation, or to encumber the common stock of any of our subsidiaries.

Successor Trustee

U. S. Bank National Association has succeeded Firstar Bank, National Association as trustee under the senior indenture. The successor trustee's address is U. S. Bank National Association, Corporate Trust Services, 180 East Fifth Street, Suite 200, SPTF0210, Saint Paul, MN 55101.

Use of Proceeds

We will use approximately \$55 million of the net proceeds from the notes to repay short-term indebtedness incurred to provide equity capital for our affiliates and the remainder for other proper corporate purposes. On November 14, 2002, such short-term indebtedness bore interest at 1.45% per annum and matures on November 22, 2002.

Form & Denomination

A global note registered in the name of a nominee of The Depository Trust Company will initially evidence the notes. You may purchase notes only in principal amounts of \$1,000 and integral multiples of \$1,000.

Optional Redemption

We may redeem the notes at our option, in whole at any time or in part from time to time, at a redemption price equal to the greater of (1) 100% of principal or (2) the sum of the present values of the remaining scheduled payments of principal and interest on the notes which we redeem, discounted to the date of redemption on a semiannual basis, assuming a 360-day year consisting of twelve 30-day months, at the "treasury yield," as defined below, plus two-tenths of one percent (.20%), plus in each case accrued interest to the date of redemption. The notes have no sinking fund provisions.

"Treasury yield" means, with respect to any redemption date, the rate per year equal to the semiannual equivalent yield to maturity of the "comparable treasury issue," as defined below, assuming a price for the comparable treasury issue, expressed as a percentage of its principal amount equal to the "comparable treasury price," as defined below, for the redemption date.

S-4

"Comparable treasury issue" means the United States Treasury security selected by an "independent investment banker," as defined below, as having a maturity comparable to the remaining term of the notes that the independent investment banker would utilize, at the time of selection and in accordance with customary financial practice, in pricing new issues of corporate debt securities of comparable maturity to the remaining term of the notes.

"Independent investment banker" means one of the "reference treasury dealers," as defined below, appointed by the senior trustee after consultation with us.

"Comparable treasury price" means, with respect to any redemption date, (1) the average of the bid and asked prices for the comparable treasury issue, expressed in each case as a percentage of its principal amount, on the third business day preceding the redemption date, as set forth in the daily statistical release, or any successor release, published by the Federal Reserve Bank of New York and designated "Composite 3:30 p.m. Quotations for U.S. Government Securities" or (2) if that release or any successor release is not published or does not contain those prices on that business day, (A) the average of the "reference treasury dealer quotations," as defined below, for the redemption date, after excluding the highest and lowest reference treasury dealer quotations for the redemption date, or (B) if the senior trustee obtains fewer than four reference treasury dealer quotations, the average of all the quotations which the senior trustee obtains.

"Reference treasury dealer quotations" means, with respect to each reference treasury dealer and any redemption date, the average, as determined by us, of the bid and asked prices for the comparable treasury issue, expressed in each case as a percentage of its principal amount, quoted in writing to us by the reference treasury dealer at 5:00 p.m. on the third business day preceding the redemption date.

"Reference treasury dealer" means any primary U.S. Government securities dealer in New York City selected by us.

The senior trustee will not mail a notice of redemption during the continuance of any event of default under the senior indenture, except that (1) when notice of redemption of any notes has been mailed, we shall redeem those notes, but only if funds sufficient for that purpose have been, before the occurrence of the event of default, deposited with the senior trustee or a paying agent for that purpose, and (2) notices of redemption of all outstanding senior debt securities may be given during the continuance of an event of default under the senior indenture.

Unless we have deposited with the senior trustee, at the time of mailing of any notice of redemption, an amount in cash sufficient to redeem all of the notes called for redemption, the notice will state that it is subject to the receipt of the redemption moneys by the senior trustee before the redemption date, and the notice will be of no effect unless the moneys are so received before that date.

S-5

SUMMARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Our summary financial information as of and for the periods indicated is set forth below. The annual information set forth below for each of the three fiscal years in the period ended December 31, 2001 was derived from our audited consolidated financial statements included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2001, which is incorporated in the accompanying prospectus by reference. The financial information as of and for the period ended September 30, 2002 was derived from our unaudited quarterly financial statements included in our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarterly period ended September 30, 2002, which is incorporated in the accompanying prospectus by reference. For a more detailed discussion of the consolidated financial data, see also "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2001 and in our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarterly period ended September 30, 2002.

(Dollars in millions)

	Year Ended December 31,			Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	1999	2000	2001	2001	2002
					(Unaudited)
Consolidated Statement of Income					
Operating Revenues	\$ 1,098.5	\$ 1,949.0	\$ 2,675.5	\$ 2,091.7	\$ 1,860.4
Operating Income	119.7	110.2	107.3	92.9	116.7
Net Income	59.6	67.0	77.6	57.0	80.2
		Amount	As Adjusted(a)	As Adjusted Percentage	
Consolidated Capitalization at September 30, 2002					
Long-term Debt(b)		\$ 587.0	\$ 687.0		42.27%
Company-obligated Mandatorily Redeemable Trust Preferred Securities of Subsidiary Trust		50.0	50.0		3.08%

	Amount	As Adjusted(a)	As Adjusted Percentage
Preferred Stock of Subsidiary (without mandatory redemption provisions)	51.1	51.1	3.14%
Capital Lease Obligation of Subsidiary	71.5	71.5	4.40%
Common Stock Equity	765.5	765.5	47.11%
Total Capitalization	\$ 1,525.1	\$ 1,625.1	100.00%

(a) Adjusted to reflect the issuance of \$100,000,000 of notes.

(b) Long-term debt includes, in addition to \$150.0 million of our debt, \$416.2 million principal amount of first mortgage bonds and senior notes of our utility subsidiaries (less current portion and unamortized discount and premium of \$121.9 million) and \$142.7 million of other debt of our subsidiaries.

S-6

Ratios of Earnings to Fixed Charges (Unaudited)(a)

The following information supplements and, to the extent inconsistent, supersedes the information under the caption "Summary Ratios of Earnings to Fixed Charges" on page 3 of the accompanying prospectus. The ratios of earnings to fixed charges for each of the periods indicated are as follows:

	Year Ended December 31,					Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2001	2002
Ratio of earnings to fixed charges	3.19	2.80	2.85	2.08	2.14	2.11	3.00

(a) In computing the ratios, earnings represent income before interest expense, amortization of debt discount, premium and expense, federal and state income taxes, and the allowance for borrowed funds used during construction and the estimated interest component of rentals. Fixed charges represent (1) interest expense, amortization of debt discount, premium and expense and the estimated interest component of rentals and (2) the preferred stock dividend requirements of our subsidiaries. The preferred stock dividend requirements of our subsidiaries were assumed to be equal to the pre-tax earnings that would be required to cover such dividend requirements based upon our effective income tax rates for the respective periods.

BOOK-ENTRY ISSUANCE THE DEPOSITORY TRUST COMPANY

The Depository Trust Company will act as securities depository for the notes. We will issue the notes only as fully-registered securities registered in the name of The Depository Trust Company's partnership nominee, Cede & Co. (or such other nominee as may be requested by an authorized representative of The Depository Trust Company). We will deposit the notes with the senior trustee as custodian for The Depository Trust Company. We will issue one or more fully-registered global certificates representing the total aggregate principal amount of the notes.

The laws of some jurisdictions require that certain purchasers of securities take physical delivery of securities in definitive form. Such laws may impair the ability to transfer beneficial interests in the notes as represented by a global certificate.

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For additional information relating to The Depository Trust Company and the book-entry issuance system, see "Description of the Debt Securities Book-Entry Securities" in the accompanying prospectus.

S-7

UNDERWRITING

We are selling the notes to the underwriters named in the table below pursuant to an underwriting agreement dated the date of this prospectus supplement. We have agreed to sell to each of the underwriters, and each of the underwriters has severally agreed to purchase, the principal amount of notes set forth opposite the underwriter's name in the table below:

Underwriter	Principal Amount of Notes
A.G. Edwards & Sons, Inc.	\$ 50,000,000
Robert W. Baird & Co. Incorporated	25,000,000
Legg Mason Wood Walker, Incorporated	25,000,000
Total	\$ 100,000,000

Under the terms and conditions of the underwriting agreement, the underwriters must buy all of the notes if they buy any of them. The underwriting agreement provides that the obligations of the underwriters are subject to certain conditions. In the event of a default by an underwriter, the underwriting agreement provides that, in certain circumstances, the purchase commitments of the non-defaulting underwriters may be increased or the underwriting agreement may be terminated. The underwriters will sell the notes to the public when and if the underwriters buy the notes from us.

The notes constitute a new issue of securities with no established trading market. The underwriters have advised us that they intend to make a market in the notes, but the underwriters have not obligated themselves to do so and may discontinue market making at any time without notice. We can give you no assurances as to the liquidity of the trading market for the notes.

The underwriters will initially offer the notes at the initial public offering price set forth on the cover of this prospectus supplement. The underwriters may sell notes to securities dealers at a discount from the initial public offering price of up to 0.40% of the principal amount of notes. Any such securities dealers may resell any notes purchased from the underwriters to certain other brokers or dealers at a discount from the initial public offering price of up to 0.30% of the principal amount of notes. If the underwriters do not sell all of the notes at the initial offering price, the underwriters may change the offering price and other selling terms.

In order to facilitate the offering of the notes, the underwriters may engage in transactions that stabilize, maintain or otherwise affect the price of the notes. Specifically, the underwriters may over-allot in connection with the offering, creating a short position in the notes for their own accounts. In addition, to cover short positions or to stabilize the price of the notes, the underwriters may bid for and purchase the notes in the open market. Finally, the underwriters may reclaim selling concessions allowed to a particular underwriter or dealer for distributing the notes in the offering if the underwriter or dealer repurchases previously distributed notes in transactions to cover short positions, in stabilization transactions or otherwise. Any of these activities may stabilize or maintain the market price of the notes above independent market levels. The underwriters are not required to engage in these activities and may end any of these activities at any time. The underwriters may effect these transactions in the over-the-counter market or otherwise.

We estimate that our expenses in connection with the sale of the notes, other than underwriting discounts, will be \$295,000. This estimate includes expenses relating to the filing fees for the registration statement, printing, rating agency fees, trustee's fees, legal fees and other expenses.

We have agreed to indemnify the underwriters against certain liabilities, including liabilities under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

Certain of the underwriters and their affiliates have from time to time provided, and may in the future provide, investment banking and other services to us or our subsidiaries in the ordinary course of business.

S-8

LEGAL MATTERS

Our counsel, Foley & Lardner, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, will issue its opinion as to the validity of the notes being issued. Schiff Hardin & Waite, Washington, D.C., will issue an opinion for the underwriters as to certain matters relating to the offering of the notes.

EXPERTS

The audited financial statements and schedules incorporated in this prospectus by reference to our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2001 have been audited by Arthur Andersen LLP, independent public accountants, as indicated in their report with respect thereto and are included in this prospectus upon the authority of said firm as experts in giving said report.

Arthur Andersen LLP has issued its consent to the inclusion in the registration statement which includes the accompanying prospectus of their report on the financial statements contained in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2001. Notwithstanding that consent, due to developments affecting Arthur Andersen LLP, you may not be able, as a practical matter, to recover against Arthur Andersen LLP under Section 11 of the Securities Act of 1933 for any untrue statements of a material fact contained in the financial statements audited by Arthur Andersen LLP or for any omission to state a material fact required to be stated in those financial statements.

S-9

PROSPECTUS

WPS RESOURCES CORPORATION

700 North Adams Street
P.O. Box 19001
Green Bay, Wisconsin 54307-9001
(920) 433-1727

\$250,000,000

DEBT SECURITIES COMMON STOCK (WITH ASSOCIATED PURCHASE RIGHTS)

We will provide specific terms of these securities in supplements to this prospectus.

You should read this prospectus and any supplement carefully before you invest.

These securities have not been approved by the Securities and Exchange Commission or any state securities commission, nor have these organizations determined that this prospectus is accurate or complete. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.

The date of this prospectus is May 2, 2001.

SUMMARY

This summary highlights selected information from this document and may not contain all of the information that is important to you. To understand the terms of our securities, you should carefully read this document with the attached prospectus supplement. Together these documents will give the specific terms of the securities we are offering. You should also read the documents we have incorporated by reference into this prospectus for information on us and our financial statements.

The Securities We May Offer

This prospectus is part of a registration statement (No. 333-88525) that we filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission utilizing a "shelf" registration process. Under this shelf process, we may offer from time to time up to \$250,000,000 of the following securities: debt securities and common stock with associated common stock purchase rights. This prospectus provides you with a general description of the securities we may offer. Each time we offer securities, we will provide you with a prospectus supplement that will describe the specific amounts, prices and terms of the securities being offered. The prospectus supplement may also add, update or change information contained in this prospectus.

Debt Securities

We may offer unsecured general obligations of our company, which may be senior or subordinate. We will refer to the senior debt securities and the subordinated debt securities together in this prospectus as the "debt securities." The senior debt securities will have the same rank as all of our other unsecured, unsubordinated debt. The subordinated debt securities will be entitled to payment only after payment on our senior indebtedness. Senior indebtedness includes all indebtedness for money borrowed by us, except our currently outstanding junior subordinated deferrable interest debentures due 2038 and any indebtedness issued in the future that is stated to be not superior to, or to have the same rank as, the subordinated debt securities.

Claims of creditors and any preferred shareholders of each of our subsidiaries generally will have priority with respect to the assets and earnings of such subsidiaries over the claims of our creditors. The debt securities therefore will be effectively subordinated to creditors, including holders of secured indebtedness, and preferred shareholders of our subsidiaries.

The senior debt securities will be issued under an indenture between us and U.S. Bank National Association. The subordinated debt securities will be issued under an indenture between us and the trustee we name in a prospectus supplement. We encourage you to read the indentures which are exhibits to the registration statement and our recent periodic and current reports that we file with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

General Indenture Provisions that Apply to Senior and Subordinated Debt Securities

Neither indenture limits the amount of debt that we may incur. In addition, neither indenture provides holders with any protection should there be a recapitalization or restructuring involving our company.

The indentures allow us to merge or consolidate with another company, or to sell all or most of our assets to another company. If these events occur, the other company will be required to assume our responsibilities relating to the debt securities, and we will be released from all liabilities and obligations.

The indentures provide that holders of a majority of the outstanding principal amount of any series of debt securities may vote to change our obligations or your rights concerning that series.

1

However, to change the amount or timing of payments of principal or interest or other payments for a series of debt securities, every holder in the series must consent.

We may discharge our obligations under the indenture relating to the senior or subordinated debt securities by depositing with the trustee sufficient funds or government obligations to pay the senior or subordinated debt securities when due.

Events of Default

Each indenture provides that the following are events of default:

If we do not pay interest for 30 days after its due date.

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If we do not pay principal or premium when due.

If we continue to breach a covenant for 60 days after notice.

If we enter bankruptcy or become insolvent.

If an event of default occurs with respect to any series of debt securities, the trustee or holders of 25% of the outstanding principal amount of that series may declare the principal amount of the series immediately payable. However, holders of a majority of the principal amount may rescind this action. If the event of default is due to our bankruptcy or insolvency, the outstanding principal amount of all the debt securities will become immediately payable, without any action on the part of the trustees or the holders of the debt securities.

General Indenture Provisions that Apply Only to Senior Debt Securities

Our failure to pay when due, subject to any applicable grace period, any principal of, or interest on, any indebtedness for borrowed money incurred or guaranteed by us in the aggregate principal amount of at least \$50,000,000 constitutes an event of default under the senior indenture.

The senior indenture requires us, so long as any senior debt securities are outstanding:

to own all of the outstanding shares of voting common stock of Wisconsin Public Service Corporation unless we transfer the shares pursuant to our merger or consolidation or sale of substantially all of our properties.

not to pledge or grant a security interest or permit any pledge, security interest or other lien upon any common stock of any of our subsidiaries owned directly or indirectly by us to secure indebtedness for money borrowed without securing the senior debt securities equally and ratably with the other secured indebtedness except for:

pledges, security interests or encumbrances created to secure the purchase price of the common stock of the subsidiaries,

liens and security interests existing at the time of our acquisition of the shares or

any extension or renewal of any permitted pledge, security interest or encumbrance.

General Indenture Provisions that Apply Only to Subordinated Debt Securities

The subordinated debt securities will be subordinated to all senior indebtedness. In addition, as previously noted under "Debt Securities," claims of the creditors and preferred shareholders of each of our subsidiaries generally will have priority with respect to that subsidiary's assets and earnings over the claims of our creditors, including holders of the subordinated debt securities. The subordinated debt securities, therefore, will be effectively subordinated to creditors and preferred shareholders of our subsidiaries.

Common Stock

We may offer shares of our common stock, par value \$1.00 per share. Holders of our common stock are entitled to receive dividends when and if declared by the Board of Directors. Each holder of our common stock is entitled to one vote per share. The holders of our common stock have no preemptive rights or cumulative voting rights. Our articles of incorporation do not presently authorize our company to issue preferred stock or other stock having rights prior to those of the holders of our common stock.

Each share of our common stock will have an associated right to purchase one share of our common stock at an exercise price of \$85 per share. The rights are not presently exercisable. Under certain circumstances, however, each right will entitle the holder to purchase at the

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exercise price our common stock having a market value of twice the exercise price. See "DESCRIPTION OF COMMON STOCK Pre-emptive Rights; Common Stock Purchase Rights" in this Prospectus.

Ratios of Earnings to Fixed Charges

The ratio of earnings to fixed charges for each of the periods indicated are as follows:

	Year Ended December 31,				
	2000	1999	1998	1997	1996
Ratio of earnings to fixed charges	2.24	3.19	3.21	3.65	3.57

We have computed the ratio of earnings to fixed charges by dividing earnings, which includes income before taxes and fixed charges, by fixed charges. This calculation excludes the effects of accounting changes which have been made over time. "Fixed charges" consist of (1) interest on debt and a portion of rentals determined to be representative of interest and (2) the preferred stock dividend requirements of our subsidiaries. The preferred stock dividend requirements of our subsidiaries were assumed to be equal to the pre-tax earnings that would be required to cover such dividend requirements based on our effective income tax rates for the respective periods.

3

WHERE YOU CAN FIND MORE INFORMATION

We file annual, quarterly and current reports, proxy statements and other information with the Securities and Exchange Commission. You may read and copy any document we file at the Commission's public reference room at 450 Fifth Street, N.W., Washington, D.C., 20549. Please call the Commission at 1-800-SEC-0330 for further information on the public reference rooms. Our Securities and Exchange Commission filings are also available to the public at the Commission's web site at <http://www.sec.gov>.

The Securities and Exchange Commission allows us to "incorporate by reference" into this prospectus the information we file with it, which means that we can disclose important information to you by referring you to those documents. The information incorporated by reference is considered to be part of this prospectus, and later information that we file with the Commission will automatically update and supersede this information. We incorporate by reference the documents listed below and any future filings made with the Securities and Exchange Commission under Section 13(a), 13(c), 14 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 until our offering is completed:

- i. Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2000;
- ii. Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2001;
- iii. Current Reports on Form 8-K filed on January 5, 2001 and April 2, 2001; and
- iv. Description of Common Stock contained in Registration Statement on Form 8-B filed on June 1, 1994; and
- v. Description of Common Stock Purchase Rights contained in Registration Statement on Form 8-A filed on December 13, 1996.

You may request a copy of these filings, at no cost, by writing to or telephoning us at the following address:

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WPS Resources Corporation
Attn: Secretary
700 North Adams Street
P.O. Box 19001
Green Bay, Wisconsin 54307-9001
(920) 433-1727

Our reports are also available on our website located at <http://www.wpsr.com>.

You should rely only on the information incorporated by reference or provided in this prospectus or any prospectus supplement. We have not authorized anyone else to provide you with different information. We are not making an offer of these securities in any state where the offer is not permitted. You should not assume that the information in this prospectus or any prospectus supplement is accurate as of any date other than the date on the front of the document.

4

THE COMPANY

We operate as a holding company with both regulated and non-regulated business units. We are organized under the laws of the State of Wisconsin. Our principal wholly-owned subsidiary is Wisconsin Public Service Corporation, a regulated electric and gas utility operating in northeastern Wisconsin and the Upper Peninsula of Michigan. Our other major subsidiaries are Upper Peninsula Power Company, a regulated electric company operating in the Upper Peninsula of Michigan; WPS Energy Services, Inc., a diversified energy company which sells electric energy, natural gas and alternate fuel products, real-time energy management services, energy utilization consulting services and project management; and WPS Power Development, Inc., which develops, acquires and owns electric, steam and synthetic fuel projects and provides services to the electric power generation industry.

USE OF PROCEEDS

Unless otherwise specified in the applicable prospectus supplement, we will use the net proceeds we receive from the sale of the securities offered by this prospectus and the accompanying prospectus supplement for general corporate purposes. General corporate purposes may include the repayment of debt and investments in or extensions of credit to our subsidiaries. It is likely, however, that most of the securities offered pursuant to this prospectus and the accompanying prospectus supplement will be issued in connection with the financing of possible acquisitions or business expansion. We may invest the net proceeds temporarily or apply the net proceeds to repay short-term debt until we use the net proceeds for one of these stated purposes.

DESCRIPTION OF THE DEBT SECURITIES

The following description of the terms of the debt securities sets forth general terms that may apply to the debt securities. The particular terms of any series of debt securities will be described in the prospectus supplement relating to those debt securities.

The debt securities will be either our senior debt securities or our subordinated debt securities. The senior debt securities will be issued under an indenture dated as of October 1, 1999 between us and U.S. Bank National Association, Cincinnati, Ohio as trustee. This indenture is referred to as the "senior indenture." The subordinated debt securities will be issued under an indenture to be entered into between us and the trustee named in a prospectus supplement. This indenture is referred to as the "subordinated indenture." This prospectus refers to the senior indenture and the subordinated indenture together as the "indentures."

The following is a summary of the most important provisions of the indentures. Copies of the entire indentures are exhibits to the registration statement of which this prospectus is a part. Section references below are to the section in the applicable indenture. The referenced sections of the indentures are incorporated by reference.

General

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Neither indenture limits the amount of debt securities that we may issue. Each indenture provides that debt securities may be issued up to the principal amount authorized by us from time to time. The senior debt securities will be unsecured and will have the same rank as all of our other unsecured and unsubordinated debt. The subordinated debt securities will be unsecured and will be subordinated and junior to all senior indebtedness.

The debt securities may be issued in one or more separate series of senior debt securities or subordinated debt securities. The prospectus supplement relating to the particular series of debt

5

securities being offered will specify the particular amounts, prices and terms of those debt securities. These terms may include:

the title of the debt securities;

any limit on the aggregate principal amount of the debt securities of the series;

the date on which the debt securities will mature;

the interest rate or rates, or the method of determining those rates;

the date from which interest will accrue or the method for determining such date;

the interest payment dates and the regular record dates;

the places where payments may be made;

any mandatory or optional redemption provisions;

any sinking fund or analogous provisions;

the portion of principal amount of the debt security payable upon acceleration of maturity if other than the full principal amount;

any additions to the events of default or covenants included in the indenture under which the debt securities are issued, as described in this prospectus;

if other than U.S. dollars, the currency or currencies, or units based on or related to currencies, in which payments on the debt securities will be payable;

whether the debt securities will be issued in the form of a global security;

any other specific terms of the debt securities.

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The debt securities will be registered debt securities and, unless otherwise specified in the prospectus supplement, will be payable in U.S. dollars in denominations of \$1,000 or an integral multiple of \$1,000. (Sections 2.01 and 3.01)

Some of the debt securities may be issued as original issue discount debt securities. Original issue discount securities bear no interest or bear interest at below-market rates and will be sold at a discount below their stated principal amount. The applicable prospectus supplement will also contain any special tax, accounting or other information relating to original issue discount securities or to other kinds of debt securities that may be offered, including debt securities linked to an index or payable in currencies other than U.S. dollars.

Exchange, Registration and Transfer

Debt securities may be transferred or exchanged at the corporate trust office of the security registrar or at any other office or agency maintained by us for those purposes. Except as otherwise described in a prospectus supplement, no service charge will be payable upon the transfer or exchange of debt securities, except for any applicable tax or governmental charge. (Section 3.05) The designated security registrar for the senior debt securities is U.S. Bank National Association, located at 425 Walnut Street, Sixth Floor, Cincinnati, Ohio 45202. The security registrar for the subordinated debt securities will be designated in a prospectus supplement.

In the event of any redemption of any series of debt securities, we will not be required to:

1. issue, register the transfer of, or exchange, debt securities of any series between the opening of business 15 business days before the date of the mailing of the notice of redemption of the

6

debt securities of that series to be redeemed and the close of business on the date of mailing of the relevant notice of redemption; or

2. register the transfer of, or exchange, any debt security selected for redemption, in whole or in part, except the unredeemed portion of any debt security being redeemed in part. (Section 3.05)

Payment and Paying Agent

We will pay principal, interest and any premium on debt securities which are not global securities at the office of the paying agent. We will make payment of interest on the debt securities which are not global securities by check mailed to the persons in whose names the debt securities are registered on days specified in the indentures or the applicable prospectus supplement. We will also make payments by wire transfer to a U.S. bank designated by a holder of debt securities in an aggregate principal amount of at least \$10,000,000, all of which have the same interest payment dates, upon receipt of a written request from the holder, on or before the record date for the payment, designating the account to which the payment is to be made. (Section 2.05)

If any amount payable on any debt security remains unclaimed at the end of two years after the amount became due and payable, the paying agent will release any unclaimed amounts to us, and the holder of the debt security will look only to us for payment. (Section 10.07)

The paying agent for the senior debt securities is U.S. Bank National Association, located at 425 Walnut Street, Sixth Floor, Cincinnati, Ohio 45202. The paying agent for the subordinated debt securities will be designated in the applicable prospectus supplement.

Book-Entry Securities

We may initially issue the debt securities of any series in the form of one or more global securities under a book-entry only system operated by a securities depository. Unless otherwise specified in the applicable Prospectus Supplement, the Depository Trust Company ("DTC"), New York, New York, will act as securities depository for each series of debt securities that are issued as fully-registered securities. The indenture trustee will register in the name of Cede & Co. (DTC's partnership nominee) those securities for which DTC is acting as depository. Individual purchases of book-entry interests in any of the debt securities will be made in book-entry form. So long as Cede & Co., as nominee of DTC, is the securityholder, references in this prospectus to holders of the debt securities or registered owners will mean Cede & Co., rather than the owners of beneficial ownership interests in the debt securities.

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DTC is a limited-purpose trust company organized under the New York Banking Law, a "banking organization" within the meaning of the New York Banking Law, a member of the Federal Reserve System, a "clearing corporation" within the meaning of the New York Uniform Commercial Code and a "clearing agency" registered pursuant to the provisions of Section 17A of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. DTC holds securities that its direct participants deposit with DTC. DTC also facilitates the settlement among DTC participants of securities transactions such as transfers and pledges of deposited securities through electronic computerized book-entry changes in accounts of DTC direct participants, thereby eliminating the need for physical movement of securities certificates. DTC direct participants include securities brokers and dealers, banks, trust companies, clearing corporations and certain other organizations. DTC is owned by a number of the DTC direct participants and by the New York Stock Exchange, Inc., the American Stock Exchange, Inc., and the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. Access to the DTC system is also available to others, such as securities brokers and dealers, banks and trust companies that clear through or maintain a custodial relationship with a DTC direct participant, either directly or indirectly. The rules applicable to DTC and its participants are on file with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

7

Anyone desiring to purchase debt securities under the DTC system must make these purchases by or through DTC direct participants which will receive a credit for the debt securities on DTC's records. The direct and indirect participants will in turn record the ownership interest of each actual purchaser of the debt securities on the records of the direct or indirect participant. DTC will not provide beneficial owners of the debt securities with written confirmations of their purchases. Owners of book-entry interests should receive from the direct or indirect participant written confirmations of their purchases providing details of the beneficial owners transactions, as well as periodic statements of their holdings. DTC direct and indirect participants are to effect transfers of beneficial ownership interests by entries made on the books of the DTC direct or indirect participants acting on behalf of the beneficial owners. Owners of beneficial interests in the debt securities will not receive or be entitled to receive certificates representing their ownership interests in the debt securities, except as described below upon the discontinuance of the use of the book-entry system.

Principal and the redemption price of, and interest payments on the debt securities held by or on behalf of DTC as depository will be made to Cede & Co., as nominee of DTC. DTC's practice is to credit the accounts of DTC direct participants upon DTC's receipt from the issuer or trustee of funds and corresponding detail information on a payment date in accordance with their respective holdings shown on the records of DTC. Payments by DTC direct and indirect participants to owners of beneficial ownership interests in the debt securities will be governed by standing instructions and customary practices, as is the case with securities held for the accounts of customers in bearer form or registered in "street name," and will be the responsibility of such DTC direct or indirect participant and not of DTC, the indenture trustee or us, subject to any statutory or regulatory requirements as may be in effect from time to time. DTC is responsible for disbursing such payments to the appropriate DTC direct participants, and those DTC direct participants, and any indirect participants, are in turn responsible for disbursing the payment to the owners of beneficial ownership interests.

To facilitate subsequent transfers, the indenture trustee will register all debt securities which DTC direct participants deposit with DTC in the name of DTC's partnership nominee, Cede & Co. The deposit of debt securities with DTC and their registration in the name of Cede & Co. effect no change in beneficial ownership. DTC has no knowledge of the actual beneficial owners of the debt securities; DTC's records reflect only the identity of the DTC direct participants to whose accounts the debt securities are credited, which may or may not be the beneficial owners. The participants will remain responsible for keeping account of their holdings on behalf of their customers.

Conveyance of notices and other communications by DTC to DTC direct participants, by direct participants to indirect participants, and by direct participants and indirect participants to beneficial owners of debt securities will be governed by arrangements among them, subject to any statutory or regulatory requirements as may be in effect from time to time.

The indenture trustees will send redemption notices to DTC. If we are redeeming less than all of the debt securities within an issue, DTC's practice is to determine by lot the amount of the interest of each direct participant in such issue to be redeemed.

Neither DTC nor Cede & Co. will consent or vote with respect to the debt securities. Under its usual procedures, DTC will mail an omnibus proxy to us as soon as possible after the record date. The omnibus proxy assigns Cede & Co.'s consenting or voting rights to those DTC direct participants to whose accounts the debt securities are credited on the record date (identified in a listing attached to the omnibus proxy).

DTC may discontinue providing its services as debt securities depository with respect to the debt securities at any time by giving reasonable notice to us or the indenture trustee. Under these circumstances, in the event that a successor securities depository is not obtained, debt security certificates are required to be printed and delivered.

8

We may decide to discontinue use of the system of book-entry transfers through DTC (or a successor securities depository). In that event, we will cause debt security certificates to be printed and delivered.

The information in this section concerning DTC and DTC's book-entry system has been obtained from sources that we believe to be reliable, but neither we, the indenture trustees nor any underwriter takes any responsibility for the accuracy of the description of DTC's business organization and procedures.

Neither we nor the trustees under the indentures will have any responsibility or obligation to any DTC direct or indirect participant or any owner of a book-entry interest or any other person not shown on the registration books of the trustees as being a holder of the debt securities with respect to: (1) any debt securities; (2) the accuracy of any records maintained by DTC or any DTC direct or indirect participant; (3) the payment by DTC or any DTC direct or indirect participant of any amount due to any owner of a book-entry interest in respect of the principal or redemption price of or interest on the debt securities; (4) the delivery by DTC or any DTC direct or indirect participant of any notice to any owner of a book-entry interest which is required or permitted under the terms of the indentures to be given to holders of the debt securities; (5) the selection of the owners of a book-entry interest to receive payment in the event of any partial redemption of any senior debt securities; or (6) any consent given or other action taken by DTC or its nominee as holder of the debt securities.

Limitation on Merger, Consolidation and Certain Sales of Assets

We may, without the consent of the holders of the debt securities, merge into or consolidate with any other corporation, or convey or transfer all or substantially all of our properties and assets to another person provided that:

1. the successor is a corporation;
2. the successor expressly assumes on the same terms and conditions all the obligations under the debt securities and the indentures;
3. immediately after giving effect to the transaction, there is no default under the applicable indenture; and
4. we deliver to the trustees a certificate and an opinion of counsel stating that the transaction complies with the indentures. (Sections 8.01 and 8.02)

The remaining or acquiring corporation will take over all of our rights and obligations under the indentures. (Section 8.03)

Satisfaction and Discharge; Defeasance

We may be discharged from our obligations on the debt securities of any series that have matured or will mature or be redeemed within one year if we deposit with the trustee enough cash to pay all the principal, interest and any premium due to the stated maturity date or redemption date of the debt securities. (Section 4.01)

Each indenture contains a provision that permits either (1) our discharge from all of our obligations (subject to limited exceptions) with respect to any series of debt securities then outstanding or (2) our release from our obligations under covenants respecting any series of debt securities and from the consequences of an event of default resulting from the breach of those covenants.

To exercise either of these two options, we must deposit in trust with the trustee enough money to pay in full the principal, interest and premium on the series of debt securities. This amount may be made in cash and/or U.S. government obligations. (Sections 13.02 and 13.03) As a condition to

exercising either of the above options, we must deliver to the trustee a ruling directed to the trustee from the Internal Revenue Service or an opinion of counsel based on an Internal Revenue Service Ruling or a change in applicable federal income tax law since the date of the indenture, in each case to the effect that the holders of the debt securities will not recognize income, gain or loss for Federal income tax purposes as a result of the action and will be subject to Federal income tax on the same amount, in the same manner and at the same times as would have been the case if the action had not taken place. (Section 13.04)

If we exercise either of these options, the holders of the debt securities of the series affected will be entitled to receive, solely from the trust fund, payments of principal, interest and premium on the debt securities and will not be entitled to any of the other benefits of the indenture, except for limited provisions including our obligations respecting registration of transfer and exchange of debt securities, replacement of lost, stolen or mutilated debt securities, maintenance of paying agencies and holding moneys for payment in trust. (Sections 13.02 and 13.03)

Events of Default, Notice and Waiver

Each indenture defines an event of default with respect to any series of debt securities as one or more of the following events:

our failure to pay interest on any debt security for 30 days after it is due;

our failure to pay the principal or any premium on any debt securities when due;

our failure to perform any other covenant in the debt securities of the series or in the applicable indenture with respect to debt securities of that series for 60 days after being given notice of the failure; and

our entering into bankruptcy or becoming insolvent.

In addition, our failure to pay when due, subject to any applicable grace period, any principal of, or interest on, any indebtedness for borrowed money incurred or guaranteed by us in the aggregate principal amount of at least \$50,000,000 constitutes an event of default under the senior indenture. An event of default for one series of debt securities is not necessarily an event of default for any other series of debt securities. (Section 5.01)

Each indenture requires the trustee to give the holders of a series of debt securities notice of a default with respect to that series within 30 days unless the default is cured or waived. However, the trustee may withhold this notice if it determines in good faith that it is in the interest of those holders. The trustee may not, however, withhold this notice in the case of a payment default. (Section 6.02)

Other than the duty to act with the required standard of care during an event of default, a trustee is not obligated to exercise any of its rights or powers under the indenture at the request or direction of any of the holders of debt securities, unless the holders have offered to the trustee reasonable indemnification. (Section 6.03) Generally, the holders of a majority in principal amount of outstanding debt securities of any series may direct the time, method and place of conducting any proceeding for any remedy available to the trustee, or exercising any trust or other power conferred on the trustee. (Section 5.12)

If an event of default with respect to series of debt securities (other than due to events of bankruptcy, insolvency or reorganization) occurs, the trustee or the holders of at least 25% in aggregate principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of that series, by notice in writing to us and to the trustee, may declare the unpaid principal of and accrued interest on all the debt securities of that series to be due and payable immediately and, upon any such declaration, the debt securities of that series will become immediately due and payable.

If an event of default occurs due to bankruptcy, insolvency or reorganization, all unpaid principal of and accrued interest on the outstanding debt securities of any series will become immediately due and payable without any declaration or other act on the part of the trustee or any holder of any debt security of that series. (Section 5.02)

The holders of not less than a majority of the principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of any series may rescind a declaration of acceleration and its consequences with respect to the debt securities of this series if:

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all existing events of default, other than the nonpayment of principal of and interest on the debt securities of that series that have become due solely as a result of such declaration of acceleration, have been cured or waived;

to the extent lawful, interest on overdue interest and on overdue principal that has become due otherwise than by reason of such acceleration has been paid;

the rescission would not conflict with any judgment or decree of a court of competent jurisdiction; and

all amounts due to the trustee under the indenture have been paid.
(Section 5.02)

Each indenture requires us to file annually with the trustee a certificate of our principal executive, financial or accounting officer as to the knowledge of the officer of our compliance with all conditions and covenants under the indenture. (Section 7.04)

Modification of the Indentures

Together with the trustee, we may modify the indentures without the consent of the holders for limited purposes, including adding covenants or events of default, establishing forms or terms of debt securities, curing ambiguities and making certain other changes which do not adversely affect the holders in any material respect. (Section 9.01)

Together with the trustee, we may make modifications and amendments to each indenture with the consent of the holders of a majority in principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of all affected series. However, without the consent of each affected holder, no modification may:

change the stated maturity or interest payment date of any debt security;

reduce the principal, premium (if any) or rate of interest on any debt security;

change any place of payment or the currency in which any debt security is payable;

impair the right to enforce any payment after the stated maturity, payment, or redemption date;

reduce the percentage of holders of outstanding debt securities of any series required to consent to any modification, amendment or waiver under the indenture;

change the redemption provisions of the indenture in a manner adverse to a holder; or

change the provisions of the indenture which relate to its modification or amendment. (Section 9.02)

Governing Law

The indentures and the debt securities will be governed by, and construed under, the laws of the State of Wisconsin.

Concerning The Trustees

We may from time to time maintain lines of credit, and have other customary banking relationships, with the trustee under the senior indenture or the trustee under the subordinated indenture.

Senior Debt Securities

The senior debt securities will be unsecured and will rank equally with the \$150,000,000 principal amount 7.00% Senior Notes due November 1, 2009, presently outstanding under the senior indenture and with all of our other unsecured and non-subordinated debt.

Our failure to pay when due, subject to any applicable grace period, any principal of, or interest on, any indebtedness for borrowed money incurred or guaranteed by us in the aggregate principal amount of at least \$50,000,000 constitutes an event of default under the senior indenture.

We agree in the senior indenture that so long as any senior debt securities are outstanding, we will own, directly or indirectly, all of the shares of voting common stock of Wisconsin Public Service Corporation now or hereafter issued and outstanding, unless we transfer or sell these shares in a transaction which complies with the provisions of the senior indenture relating to our merger, consolidation or sale of substantially all of our properties. See "Limitation on Merger, Consolidation and Certain Sales of Assets" in this Prospectus. (Section 10.08)

We agree in the senior indenture that so long as any senior debt securities are outstanding, we will not pledge or grant a security interest in, or permit any pledge, security interest or other lien upon, any common stock of any of our subsidiaries owned directly or indirectly by us to secure any indebtedness for money borrowed, without making effective provision to secure the senior debt securities equally and ratably with the other indebtedness and any other indebtedness similarly entitled to be equally and ratably secured. This restriction will not apply, however, to (1) the creation or existence of any pledge, security interest, or encumbrance upon any of the common stock of our subsidiaries (A) created at the time of our acquisition of the common stock or within one year after our acquisition of the common stock to secure all or a portion of the purchase price for the common stock or (B) existing on the common stock at the time of our acquisition of it, or (2) any extension, renewal or refunding of any pledge, security interest, or encumbrance described in clause (1). (Section 10.09)

Subordinated Debt Securities

The subordinated debt securities will be unsecured. The subordinated debt securities will be subordinate in right of payment to all senior indebtedness. (Section 14.01 of Subordinated Indenture) In addition, claims of our subsidiaries' creditors and preferred shareholders generally will have priority with respect to the assets and earnings of the subsidiaries over the claims of our creditors, including holders of the subordinated debt securities, even though those obligations may not constitute senior indebtedness. The subordinated debt securities, therefore, will be effectively subordinated to creditors, including trade creditors, and preferred shareholders of our subsidiaries.

The subordinated indenture defines "senior indebtedness" to mean the principal of, premium, if any, and interest on:

all of our indebtedness for money borrowed;

indebtedness evidenced by securities, debentures, bonds or other similar instruments issued by us;

all of our capital lease obligations;

12

all of our obligations issued or assumed as the deferred purchase price of property, all of our conditional sales contracts and all of our obligations under any title retention agreements (but excluding trade accounts payable arising in the ordinary course of business);

all of our obligations for reimbursement on any letter of credit, banker's acceptance, security purchase facility or similar credit transaction;

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all obligations of the types previously described of other persons for the payment of which we are responsible or liable as obligor, guarantor or otherwise; and

all obligations of the types previously described of other persons secured by any lien on any of our property, whether or not such obligation is assumed by us.

However, the term "senior indebtedness" will not include:

our 7.00% Junior Subordinated Deferrable Interest Debentures due 2038;

any indebtedness which is by its terms subordinated to, or *pari passu* with, the subordinated debt securities; or

any of our obligations to any of our affiliates.

There is no limitation under either indenture on our ability to issue additional senior indebtedness. The senior debt securities constitute senior indebtedness under the subordinated indenture. The subordinated debt securities will rank equally with our other subordinated indebtedness.

Under the subordinated indenture, no payment may be made on the subordinated debt securities, including any redemption or sinking fund payment if:

any of our senior indebtedness has not been paid when due and any applicable grace period has ended and the default has not been cured or waived or ceased to exist, or

the maturity of any senior indebtedness has been and remains accelerated as a result of a default.

In the event that we pay or distribute our assets to creditors upon any dissolution, winding-up, liquidation or reorganization of us, whether voluntary or involuntary, the holders of senior indebtedness will be entitled to receive payment in full of the senior indebtedness before the holders of subordinated debt securities are entitled to receive or retain any payment. Until the senior indebtedness is paid in full, any payment or distribution to which holders of subordinated debt securities would be entitled but for the subordination provisions of the subordinated indenture will be made to holders of the senior indebtedness. (Section 14.03 of Subordinated Indenture) If a distribution is made to holders of subordinated debt securities that, due to the subordination provisions, should not have been made to them, those holders of subordinated debt securities are required to pay it over to the holders of the senior indebtedness or their representatives or trustees, as their interests may appear. (Section 14.03 of Subordinated Indenture)

As a result of the subordination provisions contained in the subordinated indenture, in the event of our insolvency, our creditors who are holders of senior indebtedness may recover more, ratably, than the holders of subordinated debt securities.

DESCRIPTION OF COMMON STOCK

We are authorized to issue up to 100,000,000 shares of capital stock consisting of one class only, designated as "common stock" with a par value of \$1.00 per share. As of April 24, 2001, 28,132,267 shares of our common stock were issued and outstanding.

The outstanding shares of our common stock are, and any additional shares which we may offer will be, listed on the New York Stock Exchange under the symbol "WPS."

Dividend and Liquidation Rights

All shares of our common stock will participate equally with respect to dividends and rank equally upon liquidation, subject to the rights of holders of any prior ranking stock which our shareholders may authorize in the future. In the event of our liquidation, dissolution or winding up, the owners of our common stock are entitled to receive pro rata the assets and funds remaining after satisfaction of all of our creditors and payment of all amounts to which owners of prior ranking stock, if any, then outstanding may be entitled.

Voting Rights

Except as otherwise described in the immediately following paragraphs and under "Certain Statutory and Other Provisions" below, every holder of our common stock has one vote for each share.

Our shareholders do not have cumulative voting rights. As a result, the holders of shares entitled to exercise more than 50% of the voting power of shares entitled to vote, represented at a meeting at which a majority of the shares entitled to vote is represented, are entitled to elect all of the directors to be elected at the meeting. Under our articles of incorporation and by-laws, our board of directors is divided into three classes. One class is elected each year for a three-year term.

Provisions of Our Articles of Incorporation with Possible Anti-takeover Effects

In addition to the provisions of our articles of incorporation and by-laws dividing our board of directors into three classes, certain other provisions of our articles of incorporation may have the effect of delaying, deferring or preventing a change in control of our company.

Article 5 of our articles of incorporation provides that, subject to the exception discussed below, a director may be removed only for cause by the affirmative vote of shareholders possessing a majority of the voting power of the then outstanding shares of voting stock. As defined in article 5, "cause" exists only if the director whose removal is proposed has been convicted of a felony by a court of competent jurisdiction and such conviction is no longer subject to direct appeal or such director has been adjudged to be liable for negligence or misconduct in the performance of his duty to us in a matter which has a materially adverse effect on our business, and such adjudication is no longer subject to direct appeal. Article 5 also provides for the removal of a director by the shareholders without cause when such removal is recommended by the "requisite vote" of the directors and approved by the affirmative vote of shareholders possessing a majority of the voting power of the then outstanding shares of voting stock. Our articles of incorporation define the term "requisite vote" as the affirmative vote of at least two-thirds of the directors then in office plus one director. Unless "cause" is established or removal is recommended by the requisite vote of the directors, a director may not be removed from office even if shareholders possessing a majority of the voting power favor such action. Additionally, pursuant to article 5, vacancies on our board of directors, including those resulting from the removal of a director, may be filled for the unexpired portion of the director's term by the majority vote of the remaining members of the board.

Article 5 of our articles of incorporation provides that those sections of Article III of our by-laws which set forth the general powers, number, qualifications and classification of directors may be amended or repealed only by the affirmative vote of shareholders possessing at least 75% of the voting power of the then outstanding shares of our common stock generally possessing voting rights in the election of directors, or by the requisite vote of the directors. Article 5 of our articles provides that article 5 may itself be amended or repealed only by the affirmative vote of shareholders possessing at

least 75% of the voting power of the then outstanding shares of our common stock generally possessing voting rights in the election of directors.

Statutory Provisions with Possible Anti-takeover Effects

Section 180.1150 of the Wisconsin Business Corporation Law provides that the voting power of shares of an "issuing public corporation," which includes our company, which are held by any person holding in excess of 20% of the voting power in the election of directors of the issuing public corporation's shares shall be limited to 10% of the full voting power of such excess shares. This statutory voting restriction will not apply to shares acquired directly from us, to shares acquired in a transaction incident to which our shareholders vote to restore the full voting power of such shares, either before or after the acquisition of the shares, and under certain other circumstances.

Except as may otherwise be provided by law, the required affirmative vote of shareholders of a Wisconsin corporation for certain significant corporate actions, including a merger or share exchange with another corporation, sale of all or substantially all of the corporate property and assets, or voluntary liquidation, is a majority of all the votes entitled to be cast on the transaction by each voting group of outstanding shares entitled to vote on the transaction. Sections 180.1130 through 180.1134 of the Wisconsin Business Corporation Law provide generally that, in addition to the vote otherwise required by law or the articles of incorporation of an "issuing public corporation," business combinations not meeting adequacy-of-price standards specified in the statute must be approved by (a) the holders of at least 80% of the votes

entitled to be cast and (b) two-thirds of the votes entitled to be cast by the corporation's outstanding voting shares owned by persons other than a "significant shareholder" who is a party to the transaction or an affiliate or associate of such significant shareholder. Section 180.1130 defines "business combination" to include, subject to certain exceptions, a merger or share exchange of the issuing public corporation or any of its subsidiaries with, or the sale or other disposition of substantially all assets of the issuing public corporation to, any significant shareholder or affiliate thereof. The statute defines "significant shareholder" generally to mean a person that is the beneficial owner of 10% or more of the voting power of the outstanding voting shares of the issuing public corporation.

Sections 180.1140 through 180.1145 of the Wisconsin Business Corporation Law provides that a "resident domestic corporation," which includes our company, may not engage in a "business combination" with an "interested stockholder" within three years after the date on which the interested stockholder acquired his or her 10% or greater interest, unless the corporation's board of directors approved the business combination, or the acquisition of the 10% or greater interest, before the stock acquisition date. The statute defines "interested stockholder" as a person beneficially owning 10% or more the aggregate voting power of the stock of such corporation. If the interested stockholder fails to obtain such approval by the board of directors, then even after the three-year period, the interested stockholder may complete a business combination with the corporation only with the approval of the holders of a majority of the voting stock not beneficially owned by the interested stockholder, unless the combination satisfies certain adequacy-of-price standards intended to provide a fair price for shares held by non-interested shareholders.

Section 196.795 of the Wisconsin statutes applies to holding companies of Wisconsin public utilities, *i.e.*, companies owning beneficially 5% or more of the voting securities of entities owning, operating, managing or controlling a plant or equipment in the state of Wisconsin for the production, transmission, delivery or furnishing of heat, light, water or power directly or indirectly to or for the public. The statute states that no person may hold or acquire directly or indirectly more than 10% of the outstanding voting securities of a public utility holding company with the unconditional power to vote such securities unless the Public Service Commission of Wisconsin determines, after investigation and an opportunity for hearing, that such holding or acquisition is in the best interests of utility customers, investors and the public. Section 196.795 of the Wisconsin statutes applies to our company.

Section 196.795(5)(L) of the Wisconsin Statutes requires that with the exception of certain holding companies organized before November 28, 1985, any corporation that is a holding company of a Wisconsin public utility must be incorporated under the Wisconsin Business Corporation Law. This provision would apply to any company which becomes the beneficial owner of 5% or more of the voting securities of our company.

The sections of the Wisconsin law described in the preceding paragraphs and certain provisions of our articles and by-laws, could have the effect, among others, of discouraging takeover proposals for our company or impeding a business combination between us and one of our major shareholders.

Preemptive Rights; Common Stock Purchase Rights

No holder of our common stock has any preemptive or subscription rights to acquire shares of our common stock except for the common stock purchase rights attached to each share of our common stock.

On December 12, 1996, our board of directors approved the issuance to shareholders as of December 16, 1996, of a dividend of one right for each outstanding share of our common stock. A right will also attach to each share of our common stock which we may offer pursuant to this prospectus and a prospectus supplement. These rights are not presently exercisable, but ten days after a person or group acquires 15% or more of our common stock or ten business days (subject to extension) after a person or group announces a tender offer to acquire at least 15% of our common stock, the rights will become exercisable. These rights will entitle each holder of our common stock to purchase one share of our authorized but unissued common stock for each right. The exercise price of each right is \$85. Upon the acquisition by any person or group of 15% or more of our common stock, each right, other than rights held by an acquiring party, will entitle the holder to purchase, at the exercise price, shares of our common stock having a market value of two times the exercise price. The agreement setting forth the terms of the rights excludes from its effect the inadvertent acquisition of 15% or more of our common stock, provided there is prompt divestment to less than 15%. We may redeem the rights or may, under certain circumstances, exchange the rights for shares of our common stock, all as provided and subject to the limitations set forth in the agreement setting forth the terms of the rights; otherwise, such rights expire on December 11, 2006.

The rights have anti-takeover effects. The rights will cause substantial dilution to a person who attempts to acquire control of our company without the prior approval of our board of directors. The rights will not affect a transaction approved by our board of directors, because our board has the power to redeem the rights in connection with a transaction that it approves.

Conversion Rights, Redemption Provisions and Sinking Fund Provisions.

Our common stock is not convertible, is not redeemable and has no sinking fund.

Liability to Further Calls or to Assessment

The shares of our common stock which we may offer pursuant to this prospectus and a prospectus supplement will, upon payment of the purchase price, be fully-paid and non-assessable by us, except for certain statutory personal liability which may be imposed upon shareholders under Section 180.0622(2)(b) of the Wisconsin Business Corporation Law. The substantially identical predecessor to that statute has been judicially interpreted to mean that shareholders of a Wisconsin corporation are subject to personal liability, up to an amount equal to the consideration for which their shares were issued (instead of the aggregate par value in the case of shares with par value, as the statute states), for all debts owing to employees of the corporation for services performed for the corporation, but not exceeding six months service in any one case.

16

Restriction on Dividends Payable by Wisconsin Public Service Corporation

We are a holding company, and our ability to pay dividends is largely dependent upon the ability of our subsidiaries to pay dividends to us. The Public Service Commission of Wisconsin has by order restricted our principal subsidiary Wisconsin Public Service Corporation to paying normal dividends on its common stock of no more than 109% of the previous year's common stock dividend. The Public Service Commission of Wisconsin also requires Wisconsin Public Service Corporation to maintain a capital structure (*i.e.*, the percentages by which each of common stock, preferred stock and debt constitute the total capital invested in a utility) which has a common equity range of 50% to 54%. Each of these limitations may be modified by a future order of the Public Service Commission of Wisconsin. Our right to receive dividends on the common stock of Wisconsin Public Service Corporation is also subject to the prior rights of that corporation's preferred shareholders and to provisions in that corporation's articles of incorporation which limit the amount of common stock dividends which that corporation may pay if its common stock and common stock surplus accounts constitute less than 25% of its total capitalization.

PLAN OF DISTRIBUTION

We may sell the securities:

through underwriters,

through agents, or

directly to a limited number of institutional purchasers or to a single purchaser.

The prospectus supplement will set forth the terms of the offering of the securities, including the following:

the name or names of any underwriters;

the purchase price and the proceeds we will receive from the sale;

any underwriting discounts and other items constituting underwriters' compensation;

any initial public offering price and any discounts or concessions allowed or reallocated or paid to dealers; and

any securities exchanges on which the securities of the series may be listed.

If underwriters are used in the sale, the securities will be acquired by the underwriters for their own account and may be resold from time to time in one or more transactions, including negotiated transactions, at a fixed public offering price or at varying prices determined at the time of sale. The securities may be either offered to the public through underwriting syndicates represented by managing underwriters or by underwriters without a syndicate. The obligations of the underwriters to purchase securities will be subject to conditions precedent and the underwriters will be obligated to purchase all the securities of a series if any are purchased. Any initial public offering price and any discounts or concessions allowed or reallocated or paid to dealers may be changed from time to time.

We may sell the securities directly or through agents designated by us from time to time. The applicable prospectus supplement will name any agent involved in the offer or sale of the securities, and will set forth any commissions payable by us to that agent. Unless otherwise indicated in the prospectus supplement, any agent will be acting on a best efforts basis for the period of its appointment.

We may authorize agents or underwriters to solicit offers by certain types of institutions to purchase securities from us at the public offering price set forth in the prospectus supplement pursuant to delayed delivery contracts. These contracts will provide for payment and delivery on a specified date

17

in the future. The conditions to these contracts and the commissions payable for solicitation of such contracts will be set forth in the applicable prospectus supplement.

Agents and underwriters may be entitled to indemnification by us against civil liabilities arising out of this prospectus, including liabilities under the Securities Act of 1933, or to contribution with respect to payments which the agents or underwriters may be required to make relating to those liabilities. Agents and underwriters may be customers of, engage in transactions with, or perform services for, us in the ordinary course of business.

Each series of debt securities will be a new issue of securities with no established trading market. Any underwriter may make a market in the securities, but will not be obligated to do so and may discontinue any market making at any time without notice. No assurance can be given as to the liquidity of the trading market for any securities.

LEGAL OPINIONS

Foley & Lardner, 777 East Wisconsin Avenue, Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53202, our counsel, will pass upon the validity of the securities offered pursuant to this prospectus and the prospectus supplements.

EXPERTS

The financial statements and schedules to our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2000 incorporated by reference in this prospectus and elsewhere in the registration statement have been audited by Arthur Andersen LLP, independent public accountants, as indicated in their reports with respect thereto, and are included herein in reliance upon the authority of said firm as experts in accounting and auditing in giving said reports.

18

\$100,000,000

WPS RESOURCES CORPORATION

5.375% Senior Notes Due December 1, 2012

A.G. Edwards & Sons, Inc.

Robert W. Baird & Co.

Legg Mason Wood Walker
Incorporated

QuickLinks

SUMMARY

WHERE YOU CAN FIND MORE INFORMATION

THE COMPANY

USE OF PROCEEDS

DESCRIPTION OF THE DEBT SECURITIES

DESCRIPTION OF COMMON STOCK

PLAN OF DISTRIBUTION

LEGAL OPINIONS

EXPERTS